

# 2N5190G Datasheet



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DiGi Electronics Part Number 2N5190G-DG

Manufacturer onsemi

Manufacturer Product Number 2N5190G

Description TRANS NPN 40V 4A TO126

Detailed Description Bipolar (BJT) Transistor NPN 40 V 4 A 2MHz 40 W Th

rough Hole TO-126



Tel: +00 852-30501935

RFQ Email: Info@DiGi-Electronics.com

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# **Purchase and inquiry**

| Manufacturer Product Number:                 | Manufacturer:                          |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2N5190G                                      | onsemi                                 |
| Series:                                      | Product Status:                        |
|                                              | Active                                 |
| Transistor Type:                             | Current - Collector (Ic) (Max):        |
| NPN                                          | 4 A                                    |
| Voltage - Collector Emitter Breakdown (Max): | Vce Saturation (Max) @ lb, Ic:         |
| 40 V                                         | 1.4V @ 1A, 4A                          |
| Current - Collector Cutoff (Max):            | DC Current Gain (hFE) (Min) @ Ic, Vce: |
| 1mA                                          | 25 @ 1.5A, 2V                          |
| Power - Max:                                 | Frequency - Transition:                |
| 40 W                                         | 2MHz                                   |
| Operating Temperature:                       | Mounting Type:                         |
| -65°C ~ 150°C (TJ)                           | Through Hole                           |
| Package / Case:                              | Supplier Device Package:               |
| TO-225AA, TO-126-3                           | TO-126                                 |
| Base Product Number:                         |                                        |
| 2N5190                                       |                                        |

# **Environmental & Export classification**

8541.29.0095

| RoHS Status:     | Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL): |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ROHS3 Compliant  | Not Applicable                    |
| REACH Status:    | ECCN:                             |
| REACH Unaffected | EAR99                             |
| HTSUS:           |                                   |

# **Silicon NPN Power Transistors**

Silicon NPN power transistors are for use in power amplifier and switching circuits – excellent safe area limits. Complement to PNP 2N5194, 2N5195.

#### **Features**

- Epoxy Meets UL 94 V-0 @ 0.125 in.
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant\*

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Rating                                                               | Symbol                            | Value          | Unit       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Collector–Emitter Voltage<br>2N5190G<br>2N5191G<br>2N5192G           | V <sub>CEO</sub>                  | 40<br>60<br>80 | Vdc        |
| Collector–Base Voltage<br>2N5190G<br>2N5191G<br>2N5192G              | V <sub>CBO</sub>                  | 40<br>60<br>80 | Vdc        |
| Emitter-Base Voltage                                                 | V <sub>EBO</sub>                  | 5.0            | Vdc        |
| Collector Current                                                    | I <sub>C</sub>                    | 4.0            | Adc        |
| Base Current                                                         | I <sub>B</sub>                    | 1.0            | Adc        |
| Total Device Dissipation  @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C  Derate above 25°C | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 40<br>320      | W<br>mW/°C |
| Operating and Storage Junction<br>Temperature Range                  | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -65 to +150    | °C         |
| ESD – Human Body Model                                               | HBM                               | 3B             | V          |
| ESD – Machine Model                                                  | MM                                | С              | V          |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

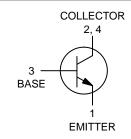
| Characteristic                       | Symbol         | Max  | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $R_{	heta JC}$ | 3.12 | °C/W |



# ON Semiconductor®

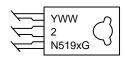
http://onsemi.com

# 4.0 AMPERES NPN SILICON POWER TRANSISTORS 40, 60, 80 VOLTS – 40 WATTS





#### **MARKING DIAGRAM**



Y = Year WW = Work Week 2N519x = Device Code x = 0, 1, or 2 G = Pb-Free Package

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device  | Package             | Shipping      |
|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| 2N5190G | TO-225<br>(Pb-Free) | 500 Units/Box |
| 2N5191G | TO-225<br>(Pb-Free) | 500 Units/Box |
| 2N5192G | TO-225<br>(Pb-Free) | 500 Units/Box |

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS\*** ( $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristic                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Symbol                | Min                        | Max                                                         | Unit         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                     |                            |                                                             | l            |
| Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage (Note 1)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | V <sub>CEO(sus)</sub> | 40<br>60<br>80             | -<br>-<br>-                                                 | Vdc          |
| Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CE} = 40 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>$2N5190G$ $(V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>$2N5191G$ $(V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>$2N5192G$ $(V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>2N5192G                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | I <sub>CEO</sub>      | -<br>-                     | 1.0<br>1.0<br>1.0                                           | mAdc         |
| Collector Cutoff Current $ (V_{CE} = 40 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ 2N5190G $ $ (V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ 2N5191G $ $ (V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ 2N5192G $ $ (V_{CE} = 40 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}, T_{C} = 125^{\circ}C) $ $ 2N5190G $ $ (V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}, T_{C} = 125^{\circ}C) $ $ 2N5191G $ $ (V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \text{ Vdc}, T_{C} = 125^{\circ}C) $ $ 2N5192G $ $ (V_{CB} = 40 \text{ Vdc}, I_{E} = 0) $ $ 2N5190G $ $ (V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, I_{E} = 0) $ $ 2N5191G $ $ (V_{CB} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_{E} = 0) $ $ 2N5192G $ $ (V_{CB} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_{E} = 0) $ $ 2N5192G $ $ (V_{CB} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_{E} = 0) $ $ 2N5192G $ | I <sub>CBO</sub>      | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>- | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>0.1<br>0.1 | mAdc<br>mAdc |
| Emitter Cutoff Current<br>(V <sub>BE</sub> = 5.0 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | I <sub>EBO</sub>      | -                          | 1.0                                                         | mAdc         |
| ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <u> </u>              |                            | <del>i</del>                                                | 1            |
| DC Current Gain<br>( $I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>2N5190G/2N5191G<br>2N5192G<br>( $I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$ )<br>2N5190G/2N5191G<br>2N5192G                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | h <sub>FE</sub>       | 25<br>20<br>10<br>7.0      | 100<br>80<br>-<br>-                                         | -            |
| Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 1.5$ Adc, $I_B = 0.15$ Adc) ( $I_C = 4.0$ Adc, $I_B = 1.0$ Adc)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>  | -<br>-                     | 0.6<br>1.4                                                  | Vdc          |
| Base–Emitter On Voltage ( $I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$ )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | V <sub>BE(on)</sub>   | _                          | 1.2                                                         | Vdc          |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1                     |                            |                                                             |              |
| Current–Gain – Bandwidth Product ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | f <sub>T</sub>        | 2.0                        | _                                                           | MHz          |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.
\*JEDEC Registered Data.

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 300 μs, Duty Cycle ≤ 2.0%.

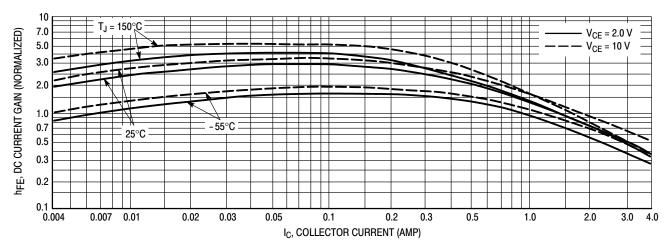


Figure 1. DC Current Gain

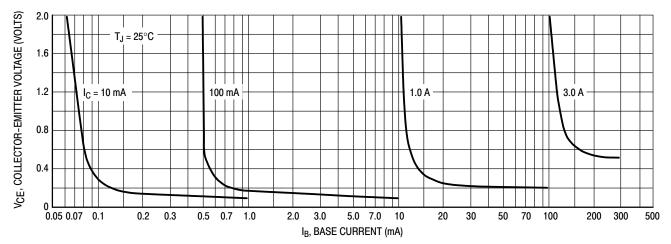


Figure 2. Collector Saturation Region

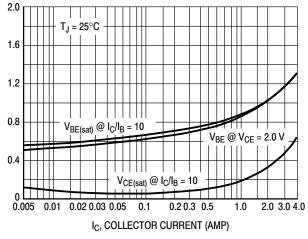
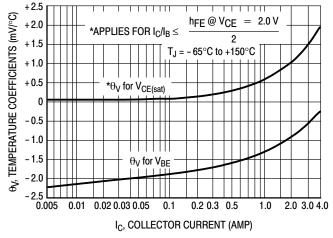


Figure 3. "On" Voltages



**Figure 4. Temperature Coefficients** 

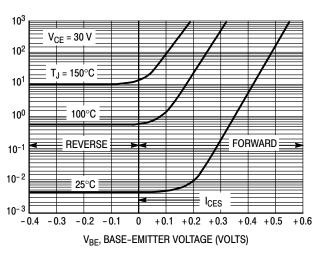


Figure 5. Collector Cut-Off Region

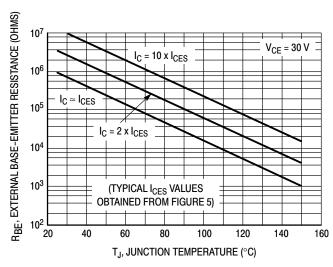


Figure 6. Effects of Base-Emitter Resistance

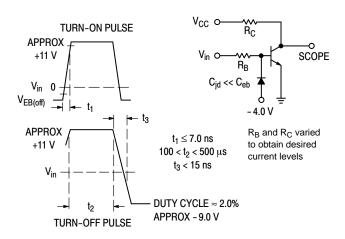


Figure 7. Switching Time Equivalent Test Circuit

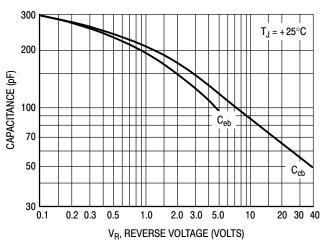


Figure 8. Capacitance

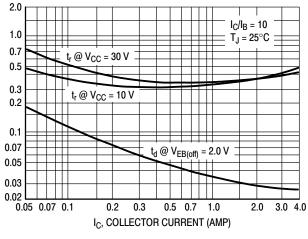


Figure 9. Turn-On Time

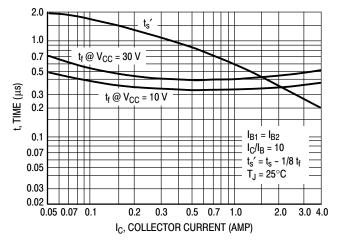


Figure 10. Turn-Off Time

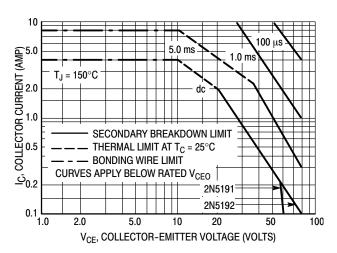


Figure 11. Rating and Thermal Data Active-Region Safe Operating Area

There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor; average junction temperature and second breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate  $I_C - V_{CE}$  limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation; i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure 11 is based on  $T_{J(pk)} = 150^{\circ}C$ ;  $T_{C}$  is variable depending on conditions. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided  $T_{J(pk)} \le 150^{\circ}C$ . At high case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

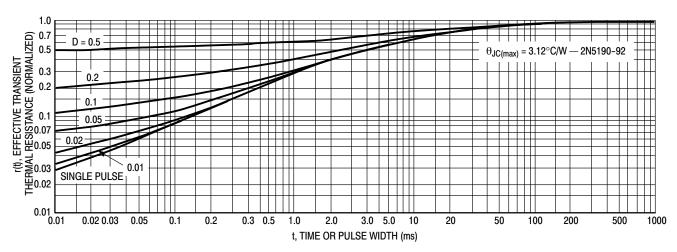
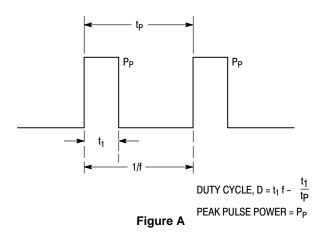


Figure 12. Thermal Response

#### DESIGN NOTE: USE OF TRANSIENT THERMAL RESISTANCE DATA



A train of periodical power pulses can be represented by the model shown in Figure A. Using the model and the device thermal response, the normalized effective transient thermal resistance of Figure 12 was calculated for various duty cycles.

To find  $\theta_{JC}(t)$ , multiply the value obtained from Figure 12 by the steady state value  $\theta_{JC}$ .

Example:

The 2N5190 is dissipating 50 watts under the following conditions:  $t_1 = 0.1$  ms,  $t_p = 0.5$  ms. (D = 0.2).

Using Figure 12, at a pulse width of 0.1 ms and D = 0.2, the reading of  $r(t_1, D)$  is 0.27.

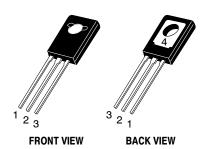
The peak rise in function temperature is therefore:

$$\Delta T = r(t) \times P_P \times \theta_{JC} = 0.27 \times 50 \times 3.12 = 42.2^{\circ}C$$



# **MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE**

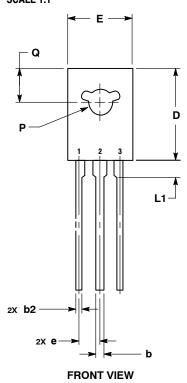
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

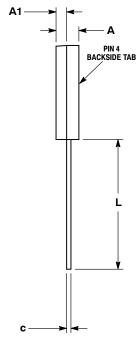


TO-225 CASE 77-09 **ISSUE AD** 

**DATE 25 MAR 2015** 

## SCALE 1:1





**SIDE VIEW** 

- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.

  3. NUMBER AND SHAPE OF LUGS OPTIONAL.

|     | MILLIMETERS |       |  |  |
|-----|-------------|-------|--|--|
| DIM | MIN         | MAX   |  |  |
| Α   | 2.40        | 3.00  |  |  |
| A1  | 1.00        | 1.50  |  |  |
| b   | 0.60        | 0.90  |  |  |
| b2  | 0.51        | 0.88  |  |  |
| С   | 0.39        | 0.63  |  |  |
| D   | 10.60       | 11.10 |  |  |
| E   | 7.40        | 7.80  |  |  |
| е   | 2.04        | 2.54  |  |  |
| L   | 14.50       | 16.63 |  |  |
| L1  | 1.27        | 2.54  |  |  |
| P   | 2.90        | 3.30  |  |  |
| Q   | 3.80        | 4.20  |  |  |

### **GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\***



= Year ww = Work Week XXXXX = Device Code = Pb-Free Package

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

| STYLE 1: |           | STYLE 2: |         | STYLE 3: |           | STYLE 4: |         | STYLE 5:  |        |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| PIN 1.   | EMITTER   | PIN 1.   | CATHODE | PIN 1.   | BASE      | PIN 1.   | ANODE 1 | PIN 1.    | MT 1   |
| 2., 4.   | COLLECTOR | 2., 4.   | ANODE   | 2., 4.   | COLLECTOR | 2., 4.   | ANODE 2 | 2., 4.    | MT 2   |
| 3.       | BASE      | 3.       | GATE    | 3.       | EMITTER   | 3.       | GATE    | 3.        | GATE   |
|          |           |          |         |          |           |          |         |           |        |
| STYLE 6: |           | STYLE 7: |         | STYLE 8: |           | STYLE 9: |         | STYLE 10: |        |
| PIN 1.   | CATHODE   | PIN 1.   | MT 1    | PIN 1.   | SOURCE    | PIN 1.   | GATE    | PIN 1.    | SOURCE |
| 2., 4.   | GATE      | 2., 4.   | GATE    | 2., 4.   | GATE      | 2., 4.   | DRAIN   | 2., 4.    | DRAIN  |
| 3        | ANODE     | 3        | MT 2    | 3        | DRAIN     | 3        | SOURCE  | 3         | GATE   |

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| DESCRIPTION:     | TO-225      |                                                                                                                                                                                  | PAGE 1 OF 1 |  |

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Tel: +00 852-30501935

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