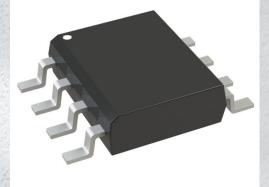


# AP2166SG-13 Datasheet

www.digi-electronics.com



DiGi Electronics Part Number	AP2166SG-13-DG
Manufacturer	Diodes Incorporated
Manufacturer Product Number	AP2166SG-13
Description	IC PWR SWITCH P-CHANNEL 1:2 8SOP
Detailed Description	Power Switch/Driver 1:2 P-Channel 1A 8-SOP

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RFQ Email: Info@DiGi-Electronics.com

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# Purchase and inquiry

Manufacturer Product Number:	Manufacturer:
AP2166SG-13	Diodes Incorporated
Series:	Product Status:
	Active
Switch Type:	Number of Outputs:
USB Switch	2
Ratio - Input:Output:	Output Configuration:
1:2	High Side
Output Type:	Interface:
P-Channel	On/Off
Voltage - Load:	Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd):
2.7V ~ 5.5V	Not Required
Current - Output (Max):	Rds On (Typ):
1A	100mOhm
Input Type:	Features:
Non-Inverting	Status Flag
Fault Protection:	Operating Temperature:
Current Limiting (Fixed), Over Temperature, Reverse Current, UVLO	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type:	Supplier Device Package:
Surface Mount	8-SOP
Package / Case:	Base Product Number:
8-SOIC (0.154", 3.90mm Width)	AP2166

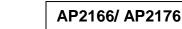
# **Environmental & Export classification**

RoHS Status:	Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL):
ROHS3 Compliant	1 (Unlimited)
REACH Status:	ECCN:
REACH Unaffected	EAR99
HTSUS:	
8542.39.0001	

Ph

free Green





#### **1A DUAL CHANNEL CURRENT-LIMITED POWER SWITCH**

#### Description

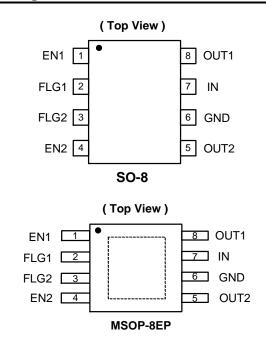
The AP2166 and AP2176 are integrated high-side power switches optimized for Universal Serial Bus (USB) and other hot-swap applications. The family of devices complies with USB 2.0 and available with both polarities of Enable input. They offer current and thermal limiting and short-circuit protection as well as controlled rise time and under-voltage lockout functionality. A 7ms deglitch capability on the open-drain Flag output prevents false overcurrent reporting and does not require any external components.

All devices are available in SO-8 and MSOP-8EP packages.

## Features

- Dual USB port power switches
- Overcurrent and thermal protection
- 1.5A accurate current limiting
- Reverse Current Blocking
- 90mΩ on-resistance
- Input voltage range: 2.7V 5.5V
- 0.6ms typical rise time
- Very low shutdown current: 1µA (max)
- Fault report (FLG) with blanking time (7ms typ)
- ESD protection: 6KV HBM, 300V MM
- Active low (AP2166) or active high (AP2176) enable
- Ambient temperature range -40°C to +85°C
- SO-8 and MSOP-8EP (Exposed Pad): Available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb)
- UL Recognized, File Number E322375
- IEC60950-1 CB Scheme Certified
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

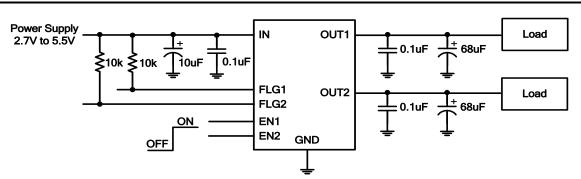
## **Pin Assignments**



## Applications

- Consumer Electronics LCD TVs & Monitors, Game Machines
- Communications Set-Top-Boxes, GPS, Smartphones
- Computing Laptops, Desktops, Servers, Printers, Docking Stations, HUBs
- Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant. 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
  - 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.</p>

## **Typical Applications Circuit**





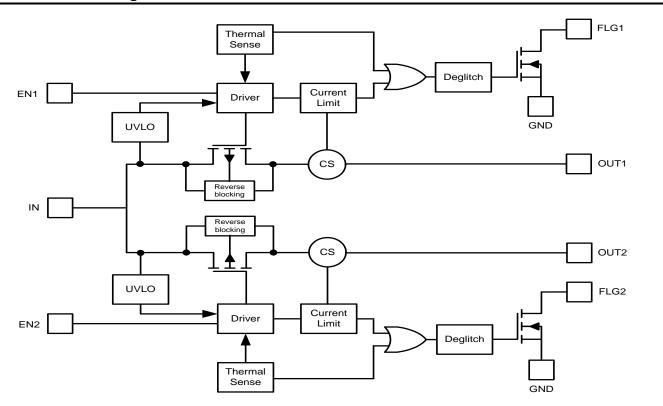
Available Options

Part Number	Channel	Enable Pin (EN)	Current Limit (typ)	Recommended Maximum Continuous Load Current
AP2166	2	Active Low	1.5A	1.0A
AP2176	2	Active High	1.5A	1.0A

# **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Name	in Name Pin Number		Function	
Pin Name	SO-8	MSOP-8EP	Function	
EN1	1	1	Switch 1 enable input, active low (AP2166) or active high (AP2176)	
FLG1	2	2	Switch 1 over-current and over-temperature fault report, open-drain	
FLG2	3	3	Switch 2 over-current and over-temperature fault report, open-drain	
EN2	4	4	Switch 2 enable input, active low (AP2166) or active high (AP2176)	
OUT2	5	5	Switch 2 voltage output pin	
GND	6	6	Ground	
IN	7	7	Voltage input pin	
OUT1	8	8	Switch 1 voltage output pin	
Exposed Pad	_	Exposed Pad	Exposed Pad: It should be connected externally to GND and thermal mass for enhanced thermal impedance. It should not be used as electrical ground conduction path.	

# **Functional Block Diagram**





# Absolute Maximum Ratings (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
ESD HBM	Human Body Model ESD Protection	6	kV
ESD MM	Machine Model ESD Protection	300	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	6.5	V
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> +0.3	V
$V_{\text{EN}}$ , $V_{\text{FLG}}$	Enable Voltage	6.5	V
I <sub>LOAD</sub>	Maximum Continuous Load Current	Internal Limited	A
T <sub>J(MAX)</sub>	Maximum Junction Temperature	+150	°C
T <sub>ST</sub>	Storage Temperature Range (Note 4)	-65 to +150	°C

Note: 4. UL Recognized Rating from -30°C to +70°C (Diodes qualified  $T_{ST}$  from -65°C to +150°C).

# Recommended Operating Conditions (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	2.7	5.5	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Current	0	1.0	A
VIL	Low-Level Input Voltage on EN or EN	0	0.8	V
Vih	High-Level Input Voltage on EN or EN	2	VIN	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	°C



# **Electrical Characteristics** (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, C<sub>IN</sub> = 10 $\mu$ F, V<sub>IN</sub> = +5V, unless otherwise specified.)

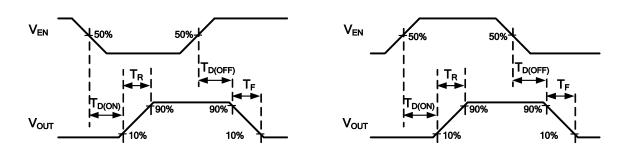
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
VUVLO	Input UVLO	$R_{LOAD} = 1k\Omega$		1.6	1.9	2.5	V
I <sub>SHDN</sub>	Input Shutdown Current	Disabled, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0		-	0.5	1	μA
lq	Input Quiescent Current, Dual	Enabled, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0		-	95	140	μA
I <sub>LEAK</sub>	Input Leakage Current	Disabled, OUT grounded		-	-	1	μA
I <sub>REV</sub>	Reverse Leakage Current	Disabled, $V_{IN} = 0V$ , $V_{OUT} = 5V$ , $I_{REV}$ at $V_{IN}$		-	1	-	μA
		VIN = 5V. IOUT = 1A40°C ≤ Ta ≤ +85°C	MSOP-8EP	-	90	135	mΩ
R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	Switch On-Resistance	$V_{\rm IN} = 5V, 1001 = 1A, -40 C \le 1A \le +65 C$	SO-8	-	100	135	mΩ
		$V_{IN} = 3.3V, I_{OUT} = 1A, -40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$		-	120	160	mΩ
I <sub>SHORT</sub>	Short-Circuit Current Limit	Enabled into short circuit, $C_L = 68 \mu F$		-	1.5	-	Α
I <sub>LIMIT</sub>	Overload Current Limit	$V_{IN} = 5V, V_{OUT} = 4.8V, C_L = 120\mu F, -40^{\circ}C \le 10^{\circ}$	≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ +85°C	1.1	1.5	1.9	А
I <sub>Trig</sub>	Current Limiting Trigger Threshold	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>EN</sub> , Output Current Slew rate (<100A	/WS), C <sub>L</sub> = 68µF	-	2.0	-	Α
T <sub>SHORT</sub>	Short-Circuit Response Time	$V_{OUT} = 0V$ to $I_{OUT} = I_{LIMIT}$ (short applied to output), $C_L = 68\mu F$		-	20	-	μs
VIL	EN Input Logic Low Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.7V to 5.5V		-	-	0.8	V
VIH	EN Input Logic High Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.7V to 5.5V		2	-	-	V
ISINK	EN Input Leakage	V <sub>EN</sub> = 5V		-	-	1	μA
T <sub>D(ON)</sub>	Output Turn-on Delay Time	$C_L=1\mu F$ , $R_{LOAD}=10\Omega$		-	0.05	-	ms
T <sub>R</sub>	Output Turn-on Rise Time	$C_L=1\mu F, R_{LOAD}=10\Omega$		-	0.6	1.5	ms
T <sub>D(OFF)</sub>	Output Turn-off Delay Time	$C_L=1\mu F, R_{LOAD}=10\Omega$		-	0.01	-	ms
TF	Output Turn-off Fall Time	$C_L=1\mu F$ , $R_{LOAD}=10\Omega$		-	0.05	0.1	ms
R <sub>FLG</sub>	FLG Output FET on-Resistance	I <sub>FLG</sub> =10mA		-	20	40	Ω
I <sub>FOH</sub>	Error Flag Iff Current	V <sub>FLG</sub> = 5V		-	0.01	1	μA
T <sub>Blank</sub>	FLG Blanking Time	C <sub>L</sub> = 68µF		4	7	15	ms
T <sub>SHDN</sub>	Thermal Shutdown Threshold	Enabled, $R_{LOAD} = 1k\Omega$		-	+140	-	°C
T <sub>HYS</sub>	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	-		-	+25	-	°C
	Thermal Desistance, Junction to Archieve	SO-8 (Note 5)		-	110	-	°C/W
$ heta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient	MSOP-8EP (Note 6)		-	60	-	°C/W

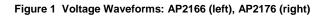
Notes:

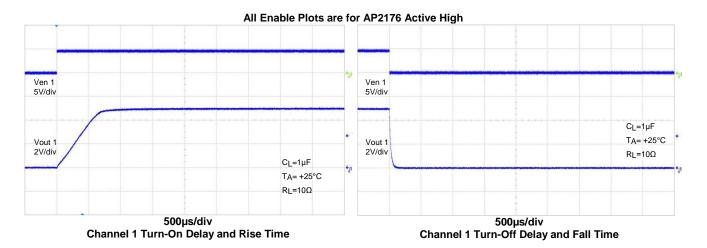
5. Test condition for SO-8: Device mounted on FR-4 2-layer board, 2oz. copper, with minimum recommended pad layout.
6. Test condition for MSOP-8EP: Device mounted on FR-4 2-layer board, 2oz. copper, with minimum recommended pad on top layer and 3 vias to bottom layer ground plane.



# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

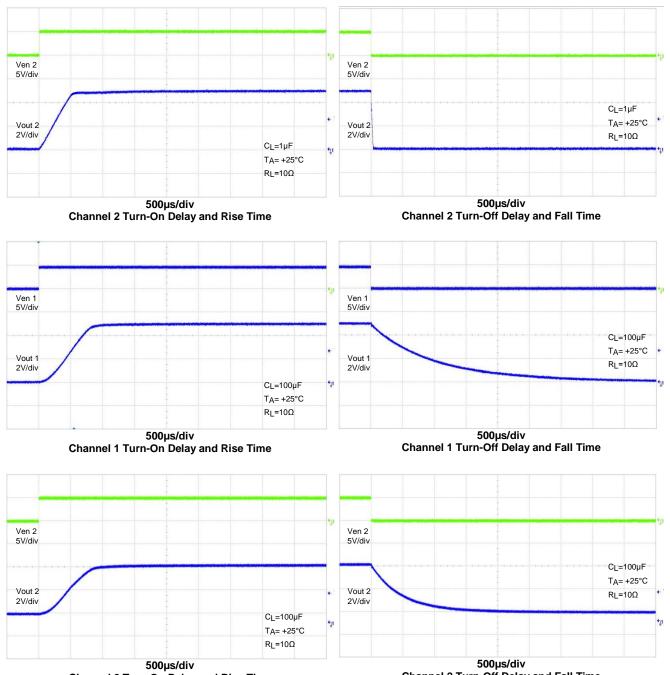








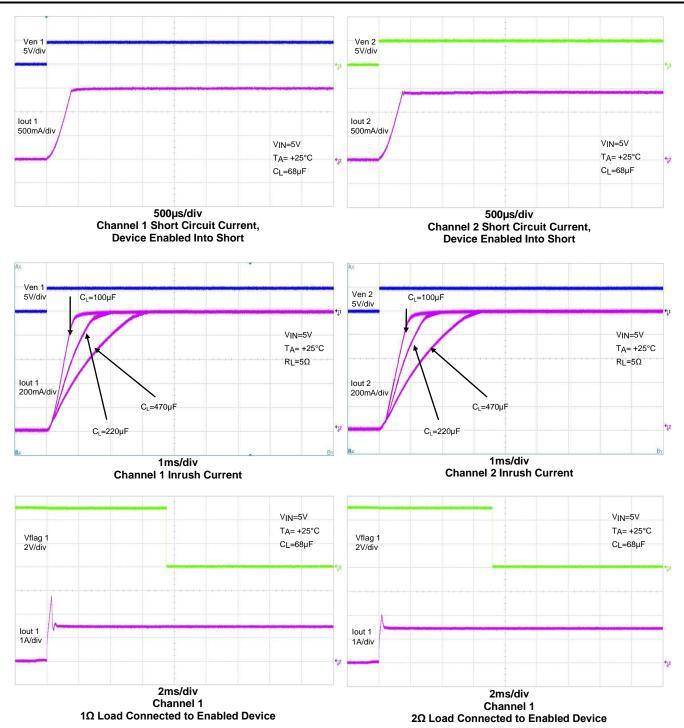
# Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)



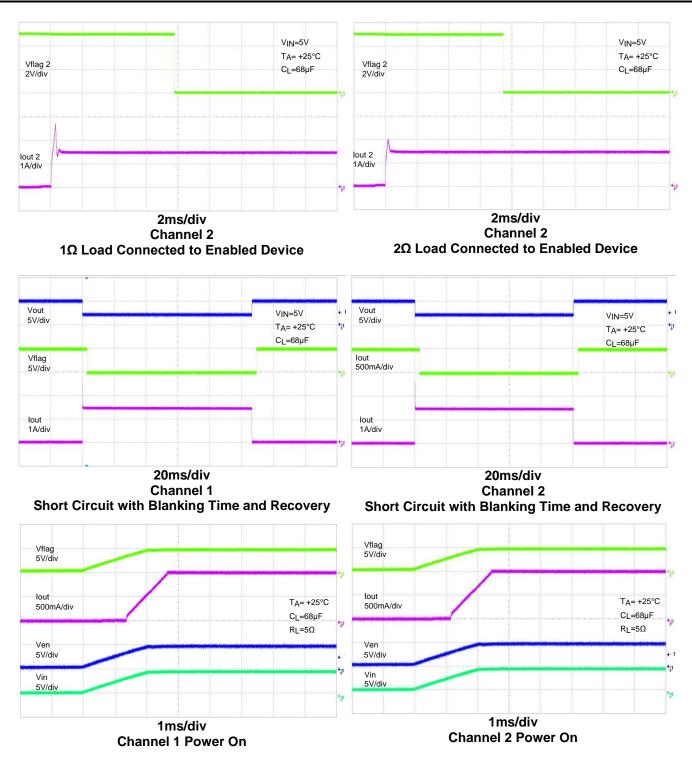
**Channel 2 Turn-On Delay and Rise Time** 

Channel 2 Turn-Off Delay and Fall Time

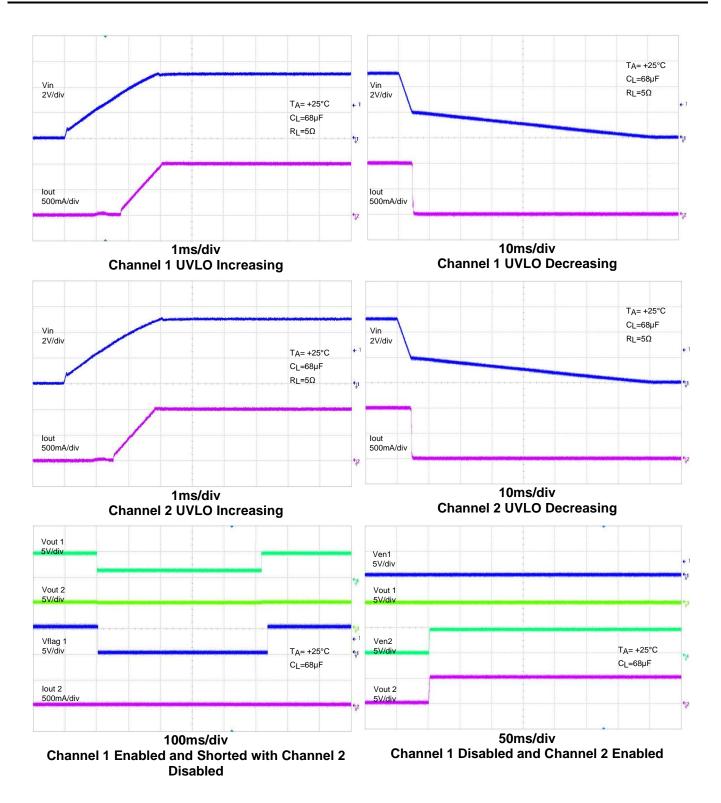




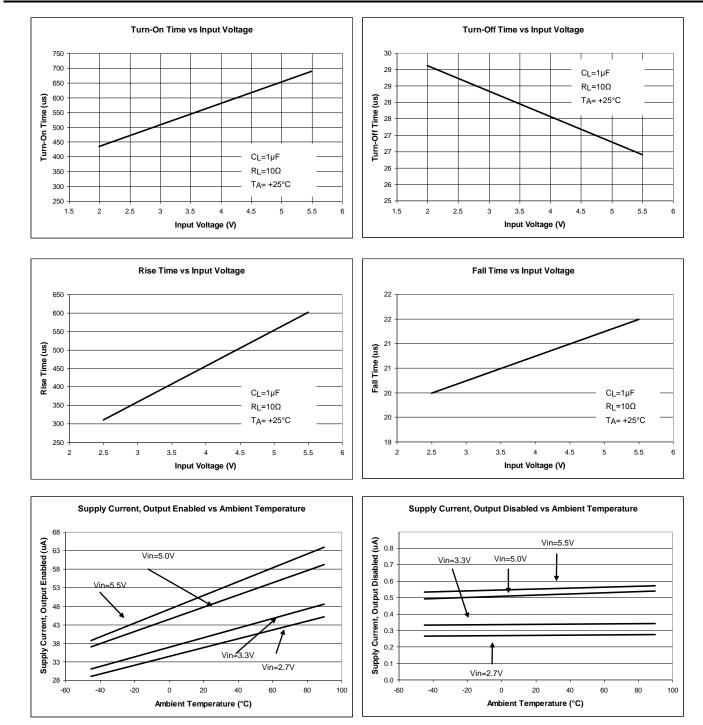




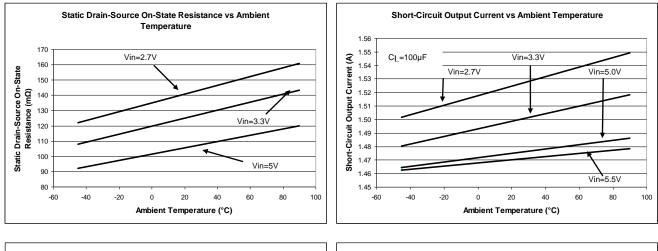


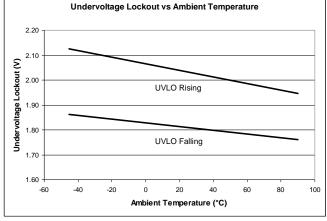


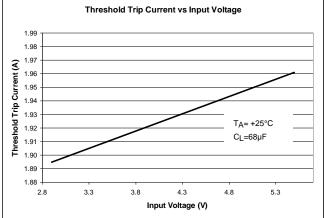


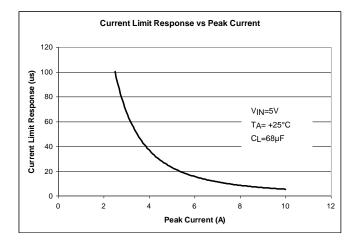














## Application Information

#### **Power Supply Considerations**

A 0.01-µF to 0.1-µF X7R or X5R ceramic bypass capacitor between IN and GND, close to the device, is recommended. Placing a high-value electrolytic capacitor on the input (10-µF minimum) and output pin(s) is recommended when the output load is heavy. This precaution reduces power-supply transients that may cause ringing on the input. Additionally, bypassing the output with a 0.01-µF to 0.1-µF to 0.1-µF ceramic capacitor improves the immunity of the device to short-circuit transients.

#### **Overcurrent and Short Circuit Protection**

An internal sensing FET is employed to check for over-current conditions. Unlike current-sense resistors, sense FETs do not increase the series resistance of the current path. When an overcurrent condition is detected, the device maintains a constant output current and reduces the output voltage accordingly. Complete shutdown occurs only if the fault stays long enough to activate thermal limiting.

Three possible overload conditions can occur. In the first condition, the output has been shorted to GND before the device is enabled or before V<sub>IN</sub> has been applied. The AP2166/AP2176 senses the short circuit and immediately clamps output current to a certain safe level namely I<sub>LIMIT</sub>.

In the second condition, an output short or an overload occurs while the device is enabled. At the instance the overload occurs, higher current may flow for a very short period of time before the current limit function can react. After the current limit function has tripped (reached the overcurrent trip threshold), the device switches into current limiting mode and the current is clamped at I<sub>LIMIT</sub>.

In the third condition, the load has been gradually increased beyond the recommended operating current. The current is permitted to rise until the current-limit threshold (I<sub>TRIG</sub>) is reached or until the thermal limit of the device is exceeded. The AP2166/AP2176 is capable of delivering current up to the current-limit threshold without damaging the device. Once the threshold has been reached, the device switches into its current limiting mode and is set at I<sub>LIMIT</sub>.

Note that when the output has been shorted to GND at extremely low temperature (< -30°C), a minimum 120-µF electrolytic capacitor on the output pin is recommended. A correct capacitor type with capacitor voltage rating and temperature characteristics must be properly chosen so that capacitance value does not drop too low at the extremely low temperature operation. A recommended capacitor should have temperature characteristics of less than 10% variation of capacitance change when operated at extremely low temp. Our recommended aluminum electrolytic capacitor type is Panasonic FC series.

#### **FLG Response**

When an overcurrent or over-temperature shutdown condition is encountered, the FLG open-drain output goes active low after a nominal 7-ms deglitch timeout. The FLG output remains low until both overcurrent and over-temperature conditions are removed. Connecting a heavy capacitive load to the output of the device can cause a momentary overcurrent condition, which does not trigger the FLG due to the 7-ms deglitch timeout. The AP2166/AP2176 is designed to eliminate false overcurrent reporting without the need of external components to remove unwanted pulses.

#### **Power Dissipation and Junction Temperature**

The low on-resistance of the internal MOSFET allows the small surface-mount packages to pass large current. Using the maximum operating ambient temperature (T<sub>A</sub>) and R<sub>DS(ON)</sub>, the power dissipation can be calculated by:

 $P_D = R_{DS(ON)} \times I^2$ 

Finally, calculate the junction temperature:

 $T_J = P_D \times R_{\theta JA} + T_A$ 

Where:

T<sub>A</sub>= Ambient temperature °C

 $R_{\theta JA}$  = Thermal resistance

P<sub>D</sub> = Total power dissipation

#### **Thermal Protection**

Thermal protection prevents the IC from damage when heavy-overload or short-circuit faults are present for extended periods of time. The AP2166/AP2176 implements a thermal sensing to monitor the operating junction temperature of the power distribution switch. Once the die temperature rises to approximately +140°C due to excessive power dissipation in an overcurrent or short-circuit condition the internal thermal sense circuitry turns the power switch off, thus preventing the power switch from damage. Hysteresis is built into the thermal sense circuit allowing the device to cool down approximately +25°C before the switch turns back on. The switch continues to cycle in this manner until the load fault or input power is removed. The FLG open-drain output is asserted when an over-temperature shutdown or overcurrent occurs with 7-ms deglitch.



#### Application Information (continued)

#### Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)

Undervoltage lockout function (UVLO) keeps the internal power switch from being turned on until the power supply has reached at least 1.9V, even if the switch is enabled. Whenever the input voltage falls below approximately 1.9V, the power switch is quickly turned off. This facilitates the design of hot-insertion systems where it is not possible to turn off the power switch before input power is removed.

#### Host/Self-Powered HUBs

Hosts and self-powered hubs (SPH) have a local power supply that powers the embedded functions and the downstream ports (see Figure 2). This power supply must provide from 5.25V to 4.75V to the board side of the downstream connection under both full-load and no-load conditions. Hosts and SPHs are required to have current-limit protection and must report overcurrent conditions to the USB controller. Typical SPHs are desktop PCs, monitors, printers, and stand-alone hubs.

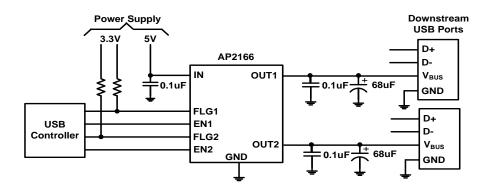


Figure 2 Typical Two-Port USB Host/ Self-Powered Hub

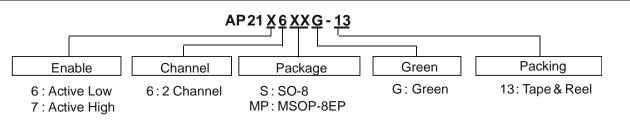
#### **Generic Hot-Plug Applications**

In many applications it may be necessary to remove modules or PC boards while the main unit is still operating. These are considered hot-plug applications. Such implementations require the control of current surges seen by the main power supply and the card being inserted. The most effective way to control these surges is to limit and slowly ramp the current and voltage being applied to the card, similar to the way in which a power supply normally turns on. Due to the controlled rise times and fall times of the AP2166/AP2176, these devices can be used to provide a softer start-up to devices being hot-plugged into a powered system. The UVLO feature of the AP2166/AP2176 also ensures that the switch is off after the card has been removed, and that the switch is off during the next insertion.

By placing the AP2166/AP2176 between the  $V_{CC}$  input and the rest of the circuitry, the input power reaches these devices first after insertion. The typical rise time of the switch is approximately 1ms, providing a slow voltage ramp at the output of the device. This implementation controls system surge current and provides a hot-plugging mechanism for any device.



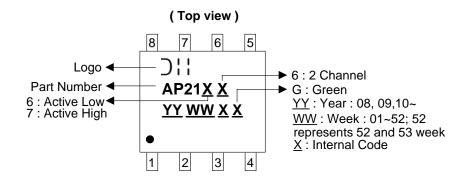
## **Ordering Information**



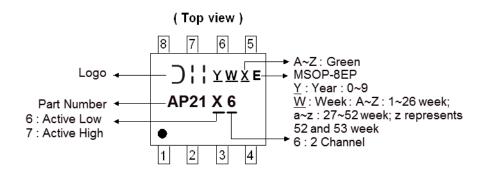
Part Number	r Daakara Cada Daakar	Pookoging	13" Тар	e and Reel
Fait Nulliper	Package Code	Packaging -	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
AP21X6SG-13	S	SO-8	2,500/Tape & Reel	-13
AP21X6MPG-13	MP	MSOP-8EP	2,500/Tape & Reel	-13

## **Marking Information**

(1) SO-8



(2) MSOP-8EP

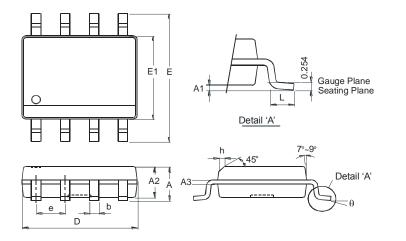




# Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm.)

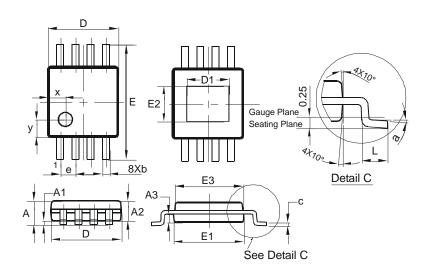
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### (1) Package type: SO-8



	SO-8		
Dim	Min	Max	
Α	-	1.75	
A1	0.10	0.20	
A2	1.30	1.50	
A3	0.15	0.25	
b	0.3	0.5	
D	4.85	4.95	
ш	5.90	6.10	
E1	3.85	3.95	
е	1.27	Тур	
h	-	0.35	
L	0.62	0.82	
θ	0°	8°	
All Di	mensions	s in mm	

#### (2) Package type: MSOP-8EP



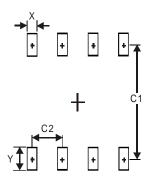
	MSOP-8EP			
Dim	Min	Max	Тур	
Α	-	1.10	-	
A1	0.05	0.15	0.10	
A2	0.75	0.95	0.86	
A3	0.29	0.49	0.39	
b	0.22	0.38	0.30	
c	0.08	0.23	0.15	
D	2.90	3.10	3.00	
D1	1.60	2.00	1.80	
ш	4.70	5.10	4.90	
E1	2.90	3.10	3.00	
E2	1.30	1.70	1.50	
E3	2.85	3.05	2.95	
e	-	-	0.65	
L	0.40	0.80	0.60	
а	0°	8°	4°	
х	-	-	0.750	
у	-	-	0.750	
All D	Dimens	ions in	mm	



# Suggested Pad Layout

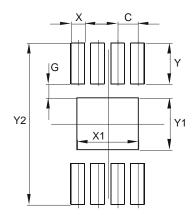
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### (1) Package type: SO-8



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
Х	0.60
Y	1.55
C1	5.4
C2	1.27

## (2) Package type: MSOP-8EP



Dimensions	Value (in mm)	
С	0.650	
G	0.450	
Х	0.450	
X1	2.000	
Y	1.350	
Y1	1.700	
Y2	5.300	



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  - 2. support or sustain life and whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling can be reasonably expected to result in significant injury to the user.
- B. A critical component is any component in a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

Customers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their life support devices or systems, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of Diodes Incorporated products in such safety-critical, life support devices or systems, notwithstanding any devices- or systems-related information or support that may be provided by Diodes Incorporated. Further, Customers must fully indemnify Diodes Incorporated and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of Diodes Incorporated products in such safety-critical, life support devices or systems.

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